Results

Designing for Emergence: The McCune Charitable Foundation Grows Agency Across New Mexico

Marilyn J. Darling, M.A., Heidi Sparkes Guber, M.P.S., and Jillaine S. Smith, B.A., Fourth Quadrant Partners; and Wendy Lewis, B.A., McCune Charitable Foundation

The inherent power imbalance in the grantmaker/grantee relationship has come into particular focus as equity and justice have become a greater priority for philanthropy. The McCune Charitable Foundation deliberately designed an emergent strategy approach that established clear goals and then created a platform to permit a reversal of that power dynamic, so that leadership for priorities comes from those closest to the work. The authors launched a two-year project to research what emergence might look like in seven complex social-change initiatives, and how the strategy could grow agency and create more sustainable solutions in dynamic environments.

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Better Together: Engaging Stakeholders in Learning and Leadership to Guide Foundation Resources Toward Adaptive Systems Change

Nadine Long, M.P.A., Kansas Health Foundation; Kimber P. Richter, Ph.D., University of Kansas School of Medicine; Jennifer Elise Avers, M.S., Jennifer Elise Avers LLC; and Rick Cagan, A.B, National Alliance on Mental Illness–Kansas

In 2014, the Kansas Health Foundation brought together a group of knowledgeable stakeholders from a multitude of specialties to focus on reducing tobacco use specifically among Kansans with mental illness. The wealth of knowledge, experiences, and perspectives brought to the discussion resulted in a more productive dialogue about this complex issue. The stakeholder engagement model proved very effective, as evidenced by the group’s success in achieving a number of policy, system, and environmental changes — including expanding cessation benefits available under Medicaid in Kansas — and could be replicated by any foundation.

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Tools

Learning Together: Cohort-Based Capacity Building and the Ripple Effects of Collaboration

Sonia Taddy-Sandino, M.P.I.A., and Mary Gray, Ph.D., Engage R+D; and Danielle Scaturro, M.B.A., The Edna McConnell Clark Foundation

Funders like the Edna McConnell Clark Foundation are exploring ways to fully engage grantees, co-funders, technical consultants, and evaluators in collective learning and reflection. The foundation’s comprehensive, cohort-based capacity-building program, PropelNext, was designed to enhance the performance of promising nonprofits that serve America’s disadvantaged youth. With a combination of financial support, individualized coaching, and peer-learning sessions, grantees engage in a test-and-learn cycle to promote a culture of learning and continuous improvement. This article highlights strategies and tools to accelerate change, strengthen funder-grantee interactions, and advance the field.

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From Idea to Initiative: Real-Time Learning for a Funder Collaborative on Nonprofit Strategic Restructuring


Evaluation and learning are often seen as high-stakes, formalized processes of comparing an effort at its conclusion against some standard or benchmark. More recently, developmental approaches to evaluation have been created to accommodate the need for more adaptability and ambiguity in an effort. The Nonprofit Sustainability Initiative, a multiyear collaboration of 17 funders in Los Angeles County, California, supports nonprofit organizations to collaborate and restructure in a variety of forms. As the initiative evolved, its evaluation and learning system had to have the ability to evolve with it. This article presents key design aspects of the system, describes how it evolved over time, and shares insights and learnings.

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Below the Waterline: Developing a Transformational Learning Collaborative for Foundation Program Officers

Annie Martinie, M.P.A., Danville Regional Foundation; Jaime N. Love, M.Ed., Institute for Sustainable Communities; Michael Kelly, Ph.D., Paso del Norte Health Foundation; Kirsten Dueck, M.A., PATH Foundation; and Sarah Strunk, M.H.A., Healthy Places by Design

Learning from fellow grantmakers is imperative in today’s ever-changing world. In late 2016, four health legacy foundations partnered to launch the Health Legacy Collaborative Learning Circle. This article describes the yearlong process of creating the collaborative, and presents a new learning framework — based on the iceberg metaphor — that can be used to create learning environments that test and expand assumptions about promising approaches to common population health challenges, explore organizational best practices related to programming and operations, and understand the roles and impacts peer health legacy foundations have in their communities.

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Reflective Practice

Evaluating for the Bigger Picture: Breaking Through the Learning and Evaluation Barriers to Advancing Community Systems-Change Field Knowledge

Thomas Kelly, M.P.H., Hawai‘i Community Foundation; Prudence Brown, Ph.D., Independent Consultant; Hanh Cao Yu, Ph.D., The California Endowment; and Marie Colombo, M.A., Skillman Foundation

Foundations investing in community systems change often fail to prioritize field-level and cross-initiative evaluation questions in building initiatives. As a result, many of the documented evaluations of such investments lack translatable lessons specific and influential enough to drive related decisions and actions of others in the field. This article developed from ongoing, multiyear peer learning across several foundations that collectively compiled recommendations for community systems-change funders and evaluators to implement more powerful evaluations. They are intended to help funders and evaluators engaged in these efforts build sectorwide knowledge capable of informing improved work across initiatives and communities.

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More Than Listening: Harnessing the Power of Feedback to Drive Collaborative Learning

Clare Nolan, M.P.P., Engage R+D; Kim Ammann Howard, Ph.D., and Kelley D. Gulley, M.B.A., The James Irvine Foundation; and Elizabeth Gonzalez, Ph.D., College Futures Foundation

Foundations can and should do a better job of gathering feedback from and learning with both grantees and the communities they seek to serve. Gathering meaningful input is difficult, however, given power dynamics between foundations and those they support. This article explores how foundations can harness the power of feedback to improve philanthropic practice, using the experiences of the James Irvine Foundation as a case example. It provides information about the foundation and its commitment to constituent feedback, presents two cases from its own experience gathering feedback from community stakeholders and grantee partners, and then lays out a series of culminating lessons and insights based on this work.

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Learning About Neighborhood Change Through Funder-Grantee Collaboration

Debra Dahab, Ph.D., Enquire Research; Brooke Finn, M.S., NeighborWorks America; Lois Greco, B.A., Wells Fargo Regional Foundation; and Nancy Kopf, M.P.A., NeighborWorks America

NeighborWorks America and the Wells Fargo Regional Foundation regularly engage in collaborative learning processes with their grantees and partners to support local revitalization practices and inform program and grantmaking strategies. This article reflects on the key ingredients and processes needed to develop and sustain collaborative learning over time among grantee organizations, community residents, other stakeholders and funding partners, as well as the critical role that providers of technical assistance play. Examples of organizations of varying size and capacity illustrate grantee and funder perspectives in the collaborative learning process and how the results are being used to advance solutions to local issues and shift program and funding strategies.

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Book Review

Giving Done Right: Effective Philanthropy and Making Every Dollar Count by Phil Buchanan

Reviewed by Paul G. Putman, Ph.D., Cleveland Foundation

Buchanan has written a helpful yet not oversimplified guide to coach individual givers at all levels. One real strength of Giving Done Right is its mix of voices from philanthropic and nonprofit leadership. The author is at his best when describing nonprofit partners and sharing their stories. Buchanan challenges some pervasive myths, highlights the importance of clear goals, and explores ways to give. Buchanan encourages support for strong impact assessment efforts among nonprofits and warns against simplistic approaches. If readers do nothing more than create time and space to reflect upon the questions posed, the author’s efforts will be worthwhile. And, in Buchanan’s own words: “If this sounds like a lot of work, that’s because it is.”

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Call for Papers

For a themed issue on post-secondary education attainment

Abstracts of up to 250 words are being solicited for Vol. 12, Issue 3, of The Foundation Review. This issue, sponsored by The Kresge Foundation, Lumina Foundation, and Woodward Hines Education Foundation, is focused on how foundations support access to post-secondary learning and training and attainment of credentials that prepare learners for a rapidly changing society.

While scholarships and programs to prepare students for college have long been supported by foundations, in recent years many funders have increased their focus on retention and completion, ramping up support for strategies embracing the whole learner. Further, the best predictions suggest that a third of new jobs will not require a bachelor’s degree, but will require some other post-secondary credential (Center on Education and the Workforce, 2013). As a result, funders have also increased support for other forms of training and education.

There is also increasing attention to the various pathways students take to achieve credentials, with different learners having different opportunities and challenges. Educational systems need to adapt to best serve the needs of diverse learners. Rural and urban students, older adults (including formerly incarcerated individuals and those returning from military service), and first-generation students, for example, may need non-traditional services in order to be successful.

The goal of this issue is to improve philanthropic practice by disseminating what has been learned about how foundations have effectively supported new approaches to these challenges.

Abstracts are due Oct. 31, 2019. If a full paper is invited, it will be due Feb. 28, 2020 for consideration for publication in Sept. 2020. Submit abstracts to submissions@foundationreview.org.

While this is not an exhaustive list, topics might address the following questions:

- What promising new programs are foundations supporting to increase attainment, especially for marginalized populations or those with specific challenges (first generation, older adults, etc.)?
- What role do foundations play beyond awarding grant dollars, such as advocacy, convenings, building collaborations and networks, capacity building, etc.?
- How is equity defined and addressed in philanthropic efforts to increase educational attainment?
- How is student data being used to impact state, regional, or local efforts surrounding postsecondary education outcomes?
- How has philanthropy supported major technology-based solutions to impact post-secondary education outcomes?
- How is philanthropy supporting learning and evaluation around student success work to ensure that grantmaking efforts are fruitful and generative?

Abstracts are solicited in four categories: Results, Tools, Sector, and Reflective Practice. See category descriptions in the call for papers, available online at http://bit.ly/TFR-12-3-CFP.

Book Reviews: The Foundation Review publishes reviews of relevant books. Please contact the editor to discuss submitting a review. Reviewers must be free of conflicts of interest.

Authors can view full manuscript specifications and standards before submitting an abstract at https://johnsoncenter.org/author-guidelines.

Questions? Contact Teri Behrens, editor of The Foundation Review, at behrenst@foundationreview.org or (734) 646-2874.

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