

Index

- acute triangle, 419
- amplitude, 79
- angle, 25, 32
 - between vectors, 225, 229
 - of elevation, 179
 - standard position, 26, 32
 - vertex, 25, 32
- angle of depression, 184
- angle of elevation, 179, 184
- angle of incidence, 253
- angle of reflection, 253
- angle of refraction, 253
- angular velocity, 38, 41
- arc, 7
 - on the unit circle, 7
 - reference, 52
- arc length, 36, 41
- argument
 - of a complex number, 305, 311
- Babylonia, 24
- center line
 - for a sinusoid, 103
- circular functions, 14, 168
- Cofunction Identities, 266
- cofunction identities, 265
- cofunctions, 266
- complementary angles, 266
- complex conjugate, 301, 303
- complex number, 296, 302
 - imaginary part, 296, 302
 - polar form, 305, 311
 - real part, 296, 302
 - standard form, 296
 - trigonometric form, 305, 311
- complex plane, 300, 302
- components
 - of a vector, 233
- cosecant
 - definition, 67
 - domain, 67
- cosine
 - definition, 14
- Cosine Difference Identity, 264
 - proof, 269
- Cosine Sum Identity, 265, 267
- cotangent
 - definition, 67
 - domain, 67
- degree, 27, 32
- degrees
 - conversion to radians, 29
- DeMoivre's Theorem, 315, 320
- direction angle
 - of a vector, 233
- displacement, 221
- distance, 221
- dot product, 237, 242
- Double Angle Identities, 277
- equal vectors, 220
- equation

- polar, 328
- equilateral triangle, 420
- even function, 85
- force, 226
- frequency, 111, 121, 122
- function
 - even, 85
 - odd, 85
 - periodic, 75
 - sinusoidal, 78
- graph
 - of a polar equation, 328
- Half Angle Identities, 281
- hertz, 111
- Hertz, Heinrich, 111
- horizontal component
 - of a vector, 233
- hypotenuse, 178, 420
- identity, 18, 246
 - Pythagorean, 18
- imaginary axis, 300, 302
- imaginary number, 296
- imaginary part
 - of a complex number, 296, 302
- inclined plane, 227
- initial point, 7, 9
- inverse cosine function, 149, 152
 - properties, 150
- inverse sine function, 145, 152
 - properties, 147
- inverse tangent function, 149, 153
 - properties, 151
- isosceles triangle, 420
- Law of Cosines, 199, 200, 205
 - proof, 203
- Law of Reflection, 253
- Law of Refraction, 253
- Law of Sines, 193, 205
 - proof, 201
- linear velocity, 38, 41
- magnitude of a vector, 220
- mathematical model, 111, 121
- modulus
 - of a complex number, 301, 303, 306, 311
- negative arc identity
 - for cosine and sine, 82
 - for tangent, 139
- norm
 - of a complex number, 301, 303, 306, 311
- oblique triangle, 191
- obtuse triangle, 419
- odd function, 85
- orthogonal vectors, 239
- period of a sinusoid, 94
- periodic function, 75
- phase shift, 96, 97
- polar angle, 322
- polar axis, 322
- polar coordinate system, 322
- polar equation, 328
 - graph, 328
- polar form
 - of a complex number, 305, 311
- pole, 322
- Product to Sum Identities, 288
- projection
 - scalar, 240
 - vector, 240, 242
- proof, 249
- Pythagorean Identity, 18, 20, 171
- Pythagorean Theorem, 420

- quotient
 - of complex numbers, 299
- radial distance, 322
- radian, 27, 32
- radians, 37
 - conversion to degrees, 29
- ray, 25
- real axis, 300, 302
- real part
 - of a complex number, 296, 302
- reciprocal functions, 66
- reference arc, 52, 57
- resultant
 - of two vectors, 222, 229
- revolutions per minute, 38
- right triangle, 419
- roots
 - of complex numbers, 317, 320
- rpm, 38
- scalar, 219, 228
- scalar multiple, 221, 228
- scalar projection, 240
- secant
 - definition, 66
 - domain, 67
- similar triangles, 421
- sine
 - definition, 14
- sine regression, 116
- sinusoid
 - center line, 103
- sinusoidal function, 78, 90
- sinusoidal wave, 78, 90
- solving a right triangle, 183
- speed, 219
- standard basis vectors, 233
- standard form
 - for a complex number, 296
- standard position
 - of a vector, 233
- static equilibrium, 226
- sum
 - of two vectors, 222, 229
- Sum to Product Identities, 289
- symmetric
 - about the y -axis, 83
 - about the origin, 83
- tangent
 - definition, 64, 68
 - domain, 64, 68
- terminal point, 7, 9
- triangle
 - acute, 419
 - equilateral, 420
 - isosceles, 420
 - oblique, 191
 - obtuse, 419
 - right, 419
- trigonometric equations, 156, 163
- trigonometric form
 - of a complex number, 305, 311
- trigonometric functions, 14, 168
- uniform circular motion, 38
- unit circle, 3, 9
- vector, 219, 228
 - components, 233
 - direction angle, 233
 - equal vectors, 220
 - horizontal component, 233
 - magnitude, 220
 - projection, 240
 - scalar multiple, 221, 228
 - standard position, 233
 - vertical component, 233
 - zero, 221, 229
- velocity, 219

- angular, 38
- linear, 38
- vertex of an angle, 25, 32
- vertical component
 - of a vector, 233
- vertical shift, 100
- wrapping function, 3
- zero vector, 221, 229